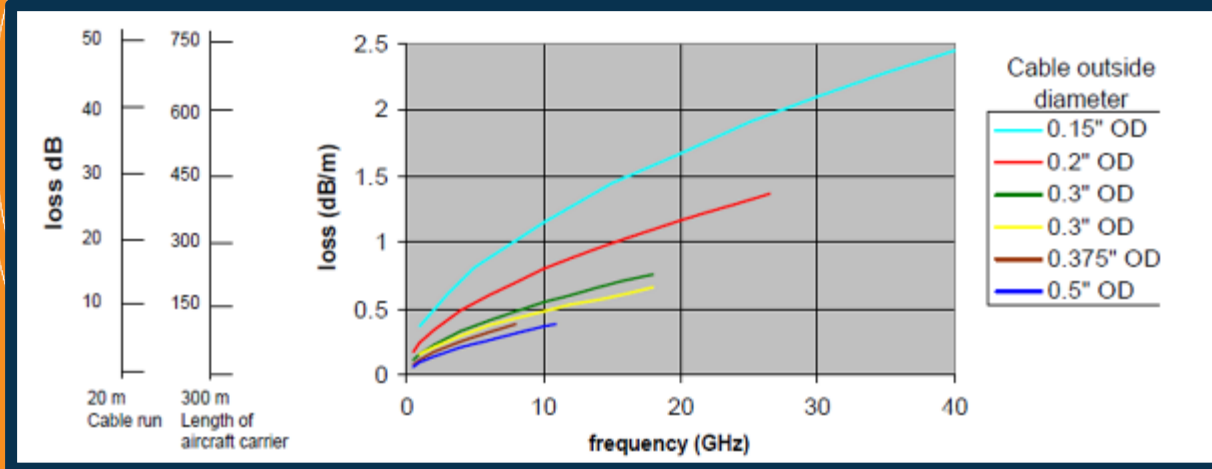




CORPORATE PRESENTATION

MOTIVATION FOR RFOPTIC | Replacing coax with fiber due to coax loss

At 20 GHz, 1000 meters of single-mode fiber has 7,500 times less loss than 0.15" RF cable



Fiber bundles are very **light** and **compact** compared to coax.

Optical fiber transmission loss (single mode) ~ 0.25 dB/km.
In the RF domain, this optical loss translates to ~ 0.5 dB/km
(Not including conversion loss (~ 30 dB))

RFOPTIC AT A GLANCE

- RFOptic designs, manufactures, markets and sells its off-the-shelf RF over Fiber (RToF) products
- We have three RToF **off-the-shelf** product lines and custom solutions:
 - 1MHz – 6GHz RToF programmable product line (Soon – programmable up to 9GHz)
 - 0.1 GHz – 18GHz / RToF Ultra product line
 - 0.1GHz – 67GHz HSFDR RToF product line

Customized Solutions:

- ODL
- ODL for Altimeter Testing
- Custom and special products; DF/phase matched, optical mixer, phase control, HD systems
- RFOptic specializes in innovative electro-optic RF modules & subsystems
- Large portfolio and sales to 5G cellular, Defense/EW, Satcom, and RF test sectors

- Active in more than 40 countries and regions: USA, EU, UK, APAC and more
- A North-American office in Parlin, N.J. (RFOptic, Inc.)
- ISO 9001-2015,2021 certified. in-house production and local subcontractors
- Privately-owned company

OUR MISSION STATEMENT

Provide high-value RF-Optical products with superior performance
to the 5G / 6G testing applications & EW / RADAR/Satcom defense
markets



OUR VALUE PROPOSITION



Wide range of RFoF off-the-shelf products from 1MHz — 67GHz



Marketing Edge: high-end RFoF & ODL solutions



Monitoring, BIT & control capabilities saves time and resources during installation and maintenance, resulting in substantial OPEX reduction



R&D-driven manufacturing company targeting large turnkey projects from idea to proof of concept to production



Highly integrated user-friendly RF-Optical solutions



Excellent cost/ performance ratio



Excellent customer service starting with pre-sales and fast response time

OUR MARKET SEGMENTS



5G CELLULAR for testing



RF SATCOM mmWAVE & LEO SOLUTIONS



DRONE/UAV (RFoF remote antenna)



MINES & EMERGENCY SERVICES



BROADCAST



EW & RADAR



GOVERNMENT & DEFENSE



TESTING & MEASURING



BROADCAST RADIO TELESCOPES

SOME OF OUR CUSTOMERS



WHY CHOOSE US

R&D-driven & innovative manufacturing company with global coverage

High customer satisfaction; high number of repeated orders

Quick response to all customer inquiries & fast order fulfillment

Excellent pre and post support, including troubleshooting

Extensive experience with innovative solutions for the 5G testing and EW & radar markets

Working with us brings added value, mitigates technical risks, and improves your team

WHAT OUR CUSTOMERS SAY ABOUT US



"Your response time is light-years beyond the competition. I can't thank you enough for helping to make my job easier!"

A national R&D laboratory



"... what we thought would be the largest obstacle, the utilization and acquisition of a RFoF unit, turned out to be a non-issue ... in such short order allowed us to complete our endeavor in a timely fashion and professional manner."

An aerospace company



"our devices are solid, and I love having the internal attenuation."

A leading provider of wireless sound systems for live/broadcast events



"We opted for RFOptic's Optical Delay Line and I am happy to report that it not only performed well, but even exceeded our expectations. We could not be more pleased."

A major defense contractor



"We opted for RFOptic's RFoF solution since it was highly recommended to us and everything is working great. We are planning to purchase more soon."

A major systems integrator



"We will be using your RF over Fiber modules in our new Multi Microwave Radio Telescope, since they perform exceptionally well."

A radio telescope supplier

PRODUCTION FACILITY

- Automatic line for PCB SMD assembly
- Complete Electronic, electro-optic and mechanical assembly
- Programming, testing & tuning
- Workmanship and QA meets international standards
- ROHS compliant
- High-capacity production; 10,000 units per month per customer
- Product packaging



PRODUCT CATEGORIES AND FEATURES | STANDARD RFOF LINKS

STANDARD RFOF LINKS

Standalone RFoF links supplied with power adaptors, cables and connection fiber, Windows USB Monitoring & Control App.

- **Low frequency coverage from 1.0MHz – 2.5GHz, 2.5GHz GPS/GNSS, 3GHz, 4GHz or 6GHz Programmable series**
 - User configurable RFoF links.
 - Unidirectional or bidirectional (independent RF ports).
 - **High frequency coverage from 100MHz -12GHz, 18GHz DML ULTA**
 - Compact Size -70*70*22 mm
 - Direct Modulation DFB
- **High Frequency coverage from 1GHz (0.1GHz optional) to 12GHz, 18GHz, 20GHz, 30GHz, 40GHz, and 67GHz**
 - Factory configurable RFoF links
 - Exceptional NF and useful P1dBc
 - Optional integrated pre and/or post amplifiers.



PRODUCT CATEGORIES AND FEATURES (CONT.)

Standard subsystems

- Enclosures with one or more RFoF terminals
- Optional features: USB or Ethernet M&C, IFL, Dual PSU, redundant links, WDM
- 1UR or 2UR, 2UHD enclosures are user configurable with hot-swap terminals
- Indoor & Outdoor Enclosures:- multiple sizes

Custom solutions - Factory configurable custom designs

- **Indoor/Outdoor Enclosures:** Multiple sizes enable implementing special requirements with optical amplifiers, attenuators, and distributed links
- **Optical Delay Lines:** Semi-custom design and implementation, fixed and progressive configurations, Mini (OEM), 3U with or without display and control
- **Custom spool :** segments 24 max and up to 1ms delay, RF/Optical Amplifiers, dispersion compensation, attenuators, amplifiers, and more
- **Mini-ODL:** ODL with a single, fixed delay, and altimeter configurations

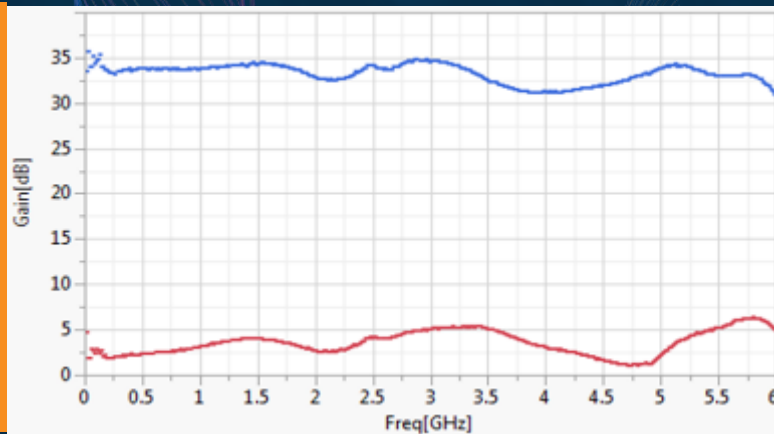


**FAST DESIGN
& QUOTATION
TURNAROUND**

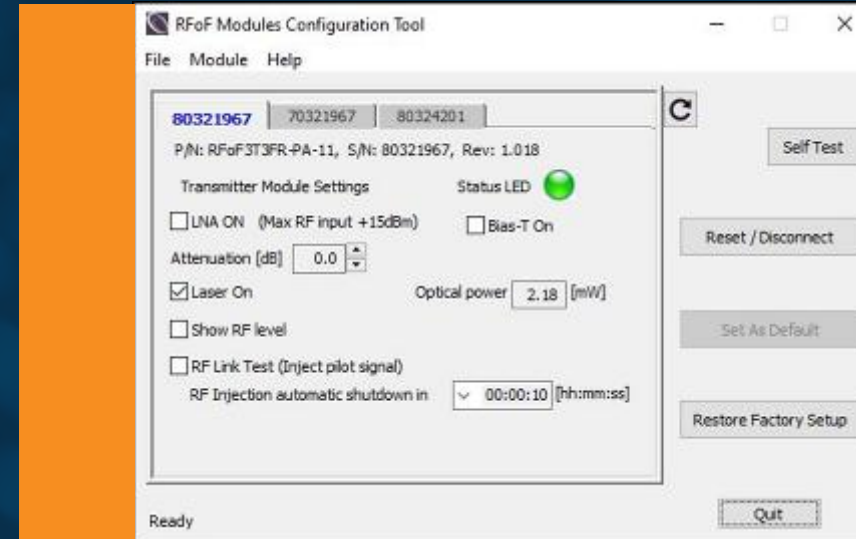
RFOF PROGRAMMABLE PRODUCT LINE | 2.5, 3.0, 4.0, 6.0 GHZ (8GHZ COMING SOON)



RF over Fiber Module
Direct modulation



Performance - Example



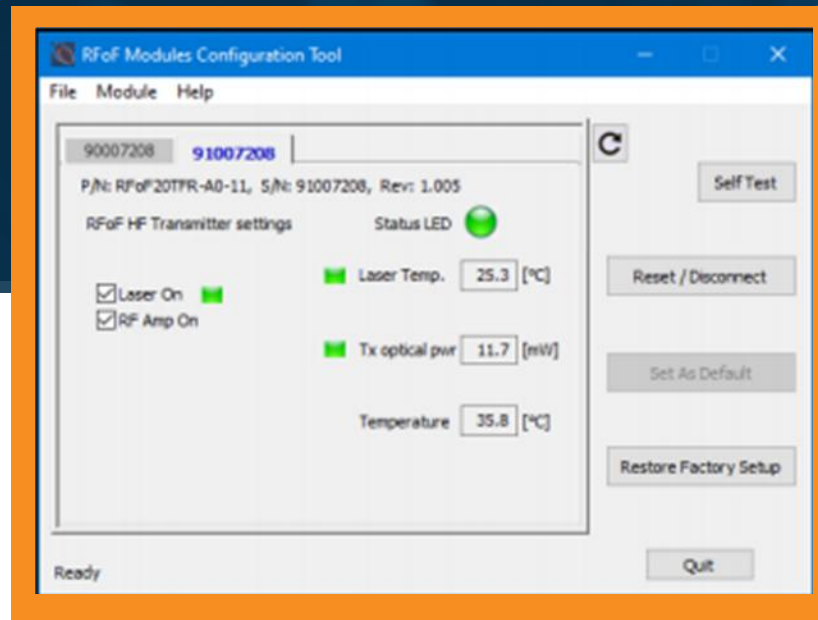
RFOptic Configuration Tool



Bidirectional RF over Fiber
Module Direct modulation

HSFDR PRODUCT LINE | UP TO 67 GHZ

HSFDR RFOF CONFIGURATION TOOL



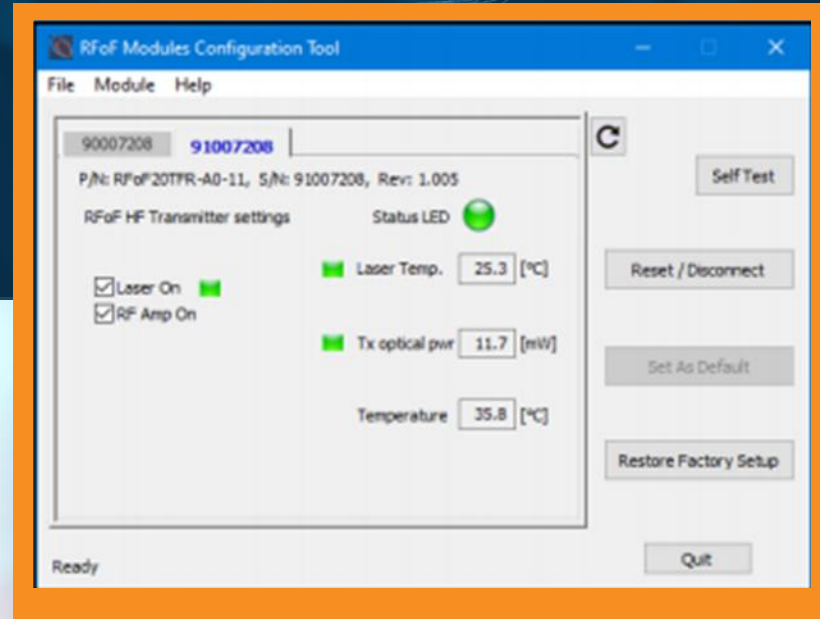
HSFDR RF OVER FIBER MODULE - HIGH-END PERFORMANCE



RFOF ULTRA PRODUCT LINE | 12GHZ – 18GHZ

HSFDR RF OVER FIBER MODULE -
ULTRA UP TO 18 GHZ

RFOF CONFIGURATION TOOL



OPTICAL DELAY LINE / OPTICAL DELAY LINE FOR ALTIMETER RADAR TESTING

- From 1MHz – 40GHz (utilizing RFoF and HSFDR modules)
- Delay: 1ns – 1000 μ sec (using cascaded enclosures)
- Delay segments: Supports 1 – 24 segments
- Excellent phase noise <130 dBc at 10KHz offset
- Progressive architecture and fixed gain control
- High delay accuracy
- Excellent group delay variation
- Operation and LED warning indicators
- Remote communications interfaces (Ethernet , USB , TTL)
- Switching time: >10 ms
(*Optional*: $\leq 100 \mu$ s switching time)
- Customized solutions

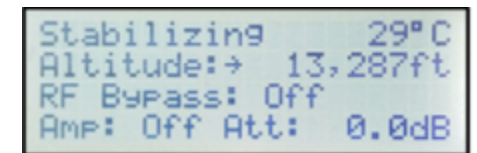
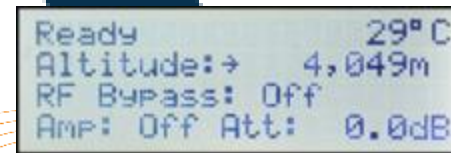


ODL FOR TESTING AND CALIBRATING RADAR/ALTIMETER

- Altitude range: 0.5 – 100,000 feet
- Display delay, round-trip distance, range or altitude
- Customizable steps
- Supports frequencies: 1 MHz – 6 GHz
- Handles all altimeter RF signals, encoding and protocols including pulse and CW signals
- Delay accuracy: 0.1%
- Amplitude control: $\leq +40$ dB (in steps of 0.5 dB)
- Excellent phase noise
- Fast switching for moving objects



USB GUI Screen



LCD Panel (in m and ft.)

MONITOR & CONTROL SOFTWARE

- SNMP, HTML, & REST protocols
- Supports any combination of RFoF products
- Provides alarms & event log
- Enables management and monitoring
- Remote adjustment of RF and optical parameters
- Supports the entire RFOptic product line set (RFoF, HSFDR RFoF, and ODL)

We provide Monitor & Control software to manage, monitor, and control our RF-Over-Fiber converters & systems locally or remotely.

The diagram illustrates the integration of various RF products with a central Monitor & Control (M&C) software interface. On the left, under the heading "Various Products/Systems", there are images of several RF-Over-Fiber converter units. An orange arrow points from these units to a laptop in the center, which displays the "One M & C" software interface. Another orange arrow points from the laptop to a screenshot of the software's configuration page on the right, titled "Customizable Features". This page shows settings for "RF In - Tx Prop 3GHz Configuration", including fields for "Attenuation" (set to 0.5 dB), "Optical Power" (set to 5.21 dBm), "W Laser On", "Module Temp" (set to 39.7°C), and "Optical alarm threshold level" (set to 1.64 dBm). The interface also includes buttons for "Reset", "Set as Default", "Restore Factory", and "Quit".

Various Products/Systems **One M & C** **Customizable Features**

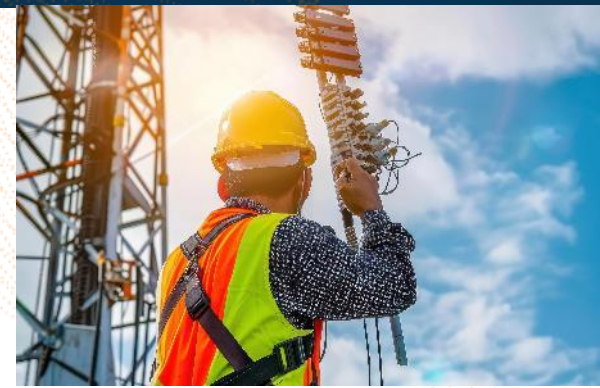
RFOT TECHNOLOGY USE CASES | COMMERCIAL APPLICATIONS

RFoF links:

- Remote antenna, radio telescopes (towers, satcom, Point to Point)
- Secure communication (business campus)
- Distributed access (DAS), WIFI (coverage extenders, airports, Malls)
- Emergency communication (tunnels, buildings)
- Cellular 4G/5G/6G (interoperability testing, integration)
- Remote monitoring, broadcast (event grounds)
- Services GPS/GNSS (tunnels, buildings)
- RF testing (anechoic chambers, Faraday cages, antenna ranges)
- Test equipment extenders, remote sensors (emission scanning)

ODLs:

- Altimeter, range calibration, simulators
- Latency test and simulation
- RF signal storage for delayed processing



RFOT TECHNOLOGY USE CASES | DEFENSE APPLICATIONS

RFoF links

- RADAR Remote Antenna (lab to tower, point-to-point)
- Direction finding (DF) and interferometry antenna arrays (EW, ELINT, COMINT, ground, air, naval)
- Signal distribution (point to multi-point, phased array RADARS, threat/target simulators)
- Remote monitoring, sensing, secure satcom (ground, air, naval)
- RCS and RF Testing (anechoic chambers, Faraday cages, antenna ranges)
- Test equipment extenders, remote sensors, emission scanning

ODLs

- RADAR, range calibration, target simulators
- Latency test and simulation
- RF signal storage (RFML) for offline processing (ELINT, EW)

Custom:

- Optical mixer, towed repeater, standoff jammer, and more



RFOF PROGRAMMABLE 4.0/6.0 GHZ | CELLULAR NETWORK TESTS REPORT SUMMARY

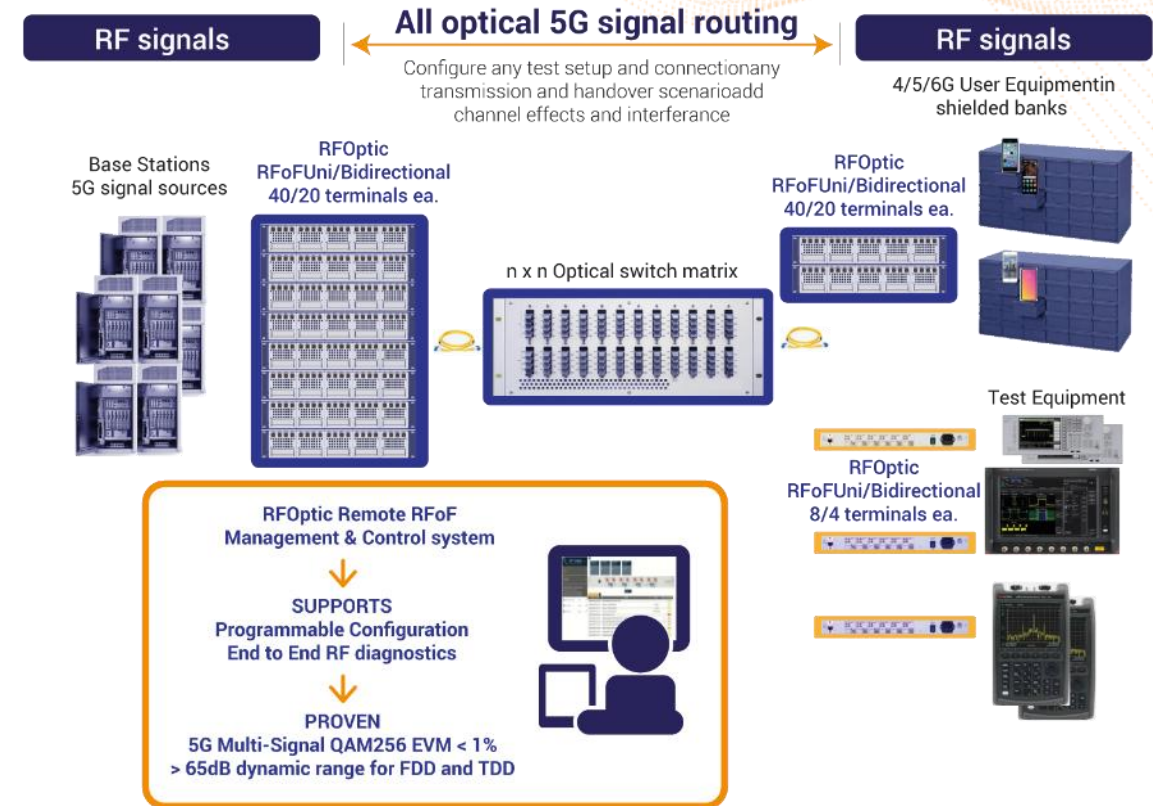
RFOptic offers a **new routing technology**, based on optical switches and RFoF links with M&C system.

It replaces band-limited RF switches, coax cables, and manual re-connection.

Customers include 4/5/6G Cellular equipment vendors and network providers.

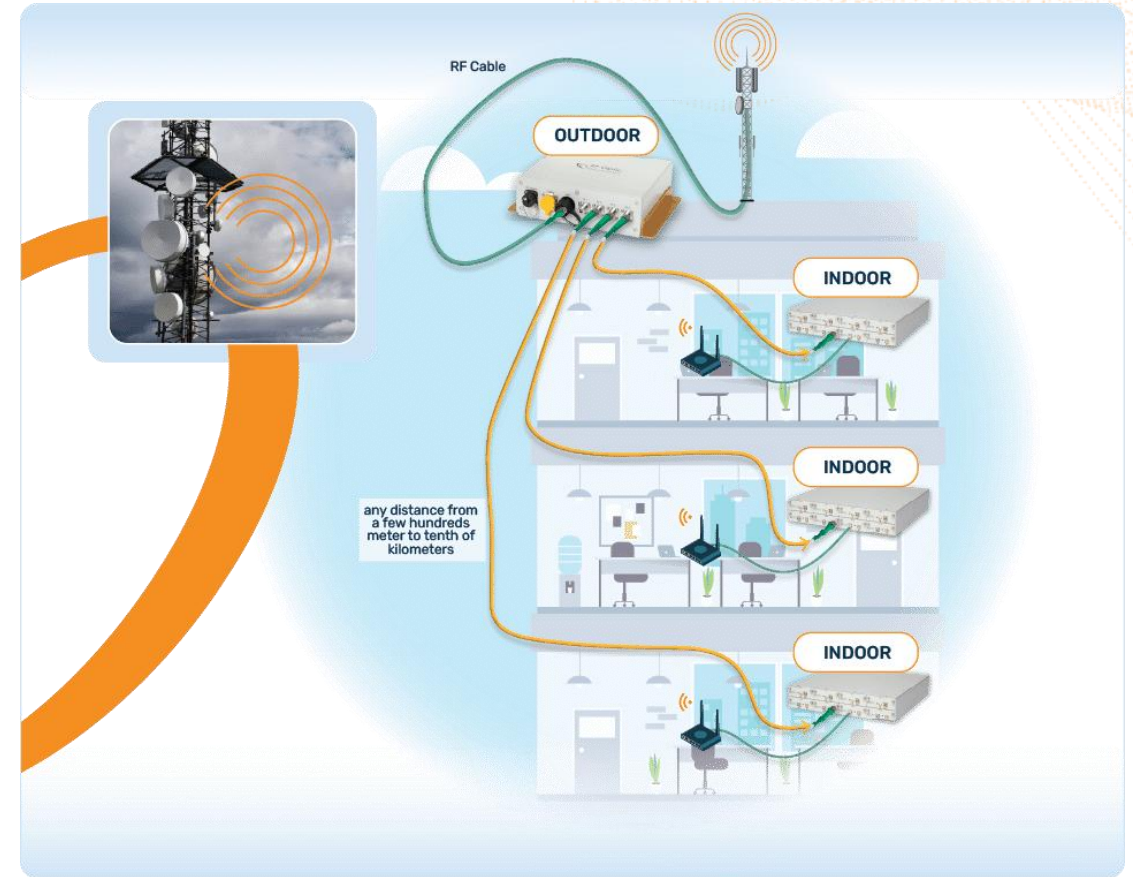
Versions:

- 0.5GHz – 4.0GHz
- 0.5GHz – 6.0GHz



DISTRIBUTED ANTENNA SYSTEM (DAS) APPLICATION

- Solutions include several RFoF Tx terminals in an outdoor enclosure near a rooftop antenna array that is connected to multiple RFoF Rx terminals located on different floors of a building.
- RFOptic provides links up to 6GHz for DAS applications covering 4G/5G/6G cellular bands and the WIFI 2.4GHz and 5.8GHz bands.
- M&C: SNMP/HTML/REST over Ethernet



GPS OVER FIBER APPLICATION

- GPS/GNSS over fiber is used in tunnels or other places where coax solutions is not suitable.
- The Tx includes bias-T which enables us to feed an active antenna with 5VDC up to 200mA.
- The RFoF GPS link covers 0.15GHz – 2.5GHz
 - GPS (1.176GHz – 1575.42GHz)
 - GNSS (1202.025GHz – 1609.3125GHz)
- In GPS distribution configuration, the optical signal is from a single RFoF Tx.
- The signal is split to feed multiple RFoF Rx modules in different locations.



ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY (EMC, RFI) APPLICATION

- HSFDR RFoF links support measurement of EM interference and reflection.
- EMC testing in anechoic or Faraday chambers at mm-Wave frequencies.
- Fiber has negligible losses and does not emit radiation.
- To measure radiation and RCS of an airplane or drone:
 - A signal analyzer is connected to a transmitting antenna and a sensing (receiving) antenna through RFoF links enabling both antennas freedom of movement and position.



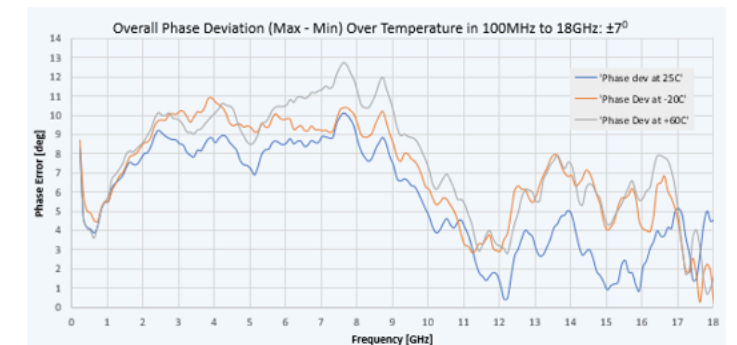
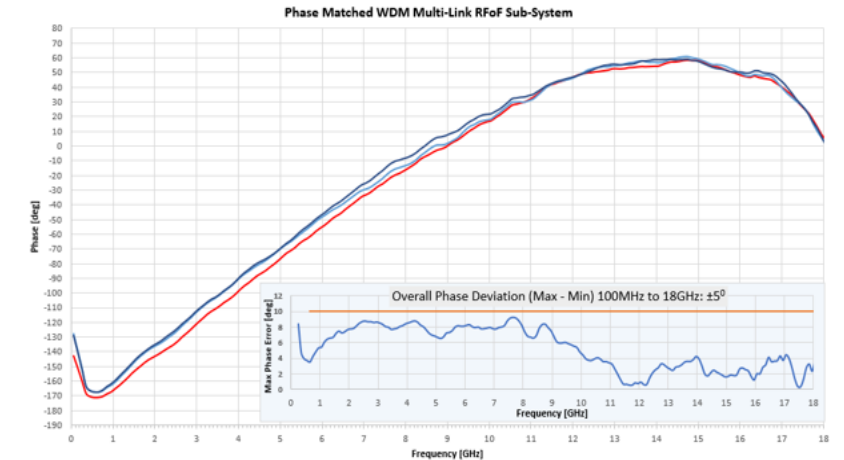
PHASE MATCHED FOR DIRECTION FINDER APPLICATION

Phase-Matched CWDW multi-link RFoF subsystem

- 6 RFoF links with $< \pm 10$ deg. from 0.05 to 18.0GHz, over -20°C to 70°C
- Excellent phase-match stability over temperature range
- Turn-key system provided with optical interconnects
- Tactical optical cable available



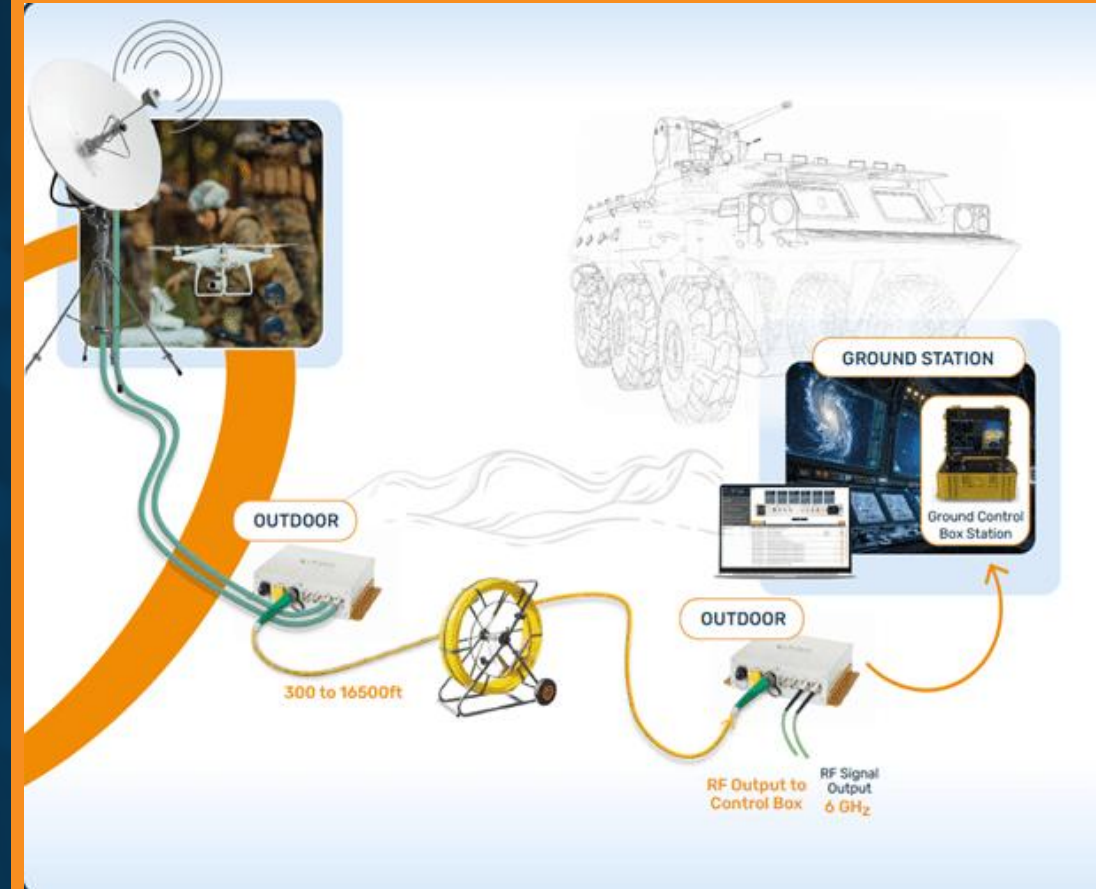
HSFDR Phase Matched 18GHz RF over Fiber System Test Results



RF OVER FIBER FOR GROUND STATION DRONE APPLICATION

Drones can transmit their downlink signals in real time back to the control center, ensuring a comprehensive datalink.

- Bi-directional support for remote antenna setups
- Designed to operate within the 4 to 6 GHz frequency range
- Supports bidirectional communication for all drone signals
- Low-noise front end with 30dB gain in receive mode
- High-power transmitter for extended range



RFOF MULTI-DIMULATOR RADIO INTERCONNECT SYSTEM

Phase-Matched CWDW multi-link RFOF subsystem

- Provides multi-channel private wideband RF connections between multiple radios and datalinks
- Fully bidirectional and allows for the shielded and private equivalent of over-the-air connectivity of numerous radio channels.
- Main applications are: Flight simulator radios cross-communication and Group training radio infrastructure

